# KAKARAPARTI BHAVANARAYANA COLLEGE (Autonomous) Department of Physics & Electronics

Class:	Semester:	Title of the Paper	Paper Code:	W
I B.Sc.	2	Solar Energy	R20SDCPHY201	2020-21

# **Syllabus**

Total No of Hours for Teaching - Learning	Instructional Hours for Week	Duration of Semester End Examination in	Max Marks	Credits
30 Hours	$\overline{2}$	90 Minutes	50	2

## **Learning Outcomes:**

After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- 1. Acquire knowledge on solar radiation principles with respect to solar energy estimation.
- 2. Get familiarized with various collecting techniques of solar energy and its storage
- 3. Learn the solar photovoltaic technology principles and different types of solar cells for energy conversion and different photovoltaic applications.
- 4. Understand the working principles of several solar appliances like Solar cookers, Solar hot water systems, Solar dryers, Solar Distillation, Solar greenhouses

#### **SYLLABUS**

## **UNIT-I – Solar Radiation: (6 hrs)**

Sun as a source of energy, Solar radiation, Solar radiation at the Earth's surface, Measurement of Solar radiation-Pyroheliometer, Pyranometer, Sunshine recorder, Prediction of available solar radiation, Solar energy-Importance, Storage of solar energy, Solar pond

## **UNIT-II – Solar Thermal Systems: (10 hrs)**

Principle of conversion of solar radiation into heat, Collectors used for solar thermal conversion: Flat plate collectors and Concentrating collectors, Solar Thermal Power Plant, Solar cookers, Solar hot water systems, Solar dryers, Solar Distillation, Solar greenhouses.

## **UNIT-III – Solar Photovoltaic Systems: (10 hrs)**

Conversion of Solar energy into Electricity - Photovoltaic Effect, Solar photovoltaic cell and its working principle, Different types of Solar cells, Series and parallel connections, Photovoltaic applications: Battery chargers, domestic lighting, street lighting and water pumping

#### Co-curricular Activities (Hands on Exercises): (04 hrs)

[Any four of the following may be taken up]

- 1. Plot sun chart and locate the sun at your location for a given time of the day.
- 2. Analyse shadow effect on incident solar radiation and find out contributors.
- 3. Connect solar panels in series & parallel and measure voltage and current.
- 4. Measure intensity of solar radiation using Pyrometer and radiometers.
- 5. Construct a solar lantern using Solar PV panel (15W) 6. Assemble solar cooker
- 7. Designing and constructing photovoltaic system for a domestic house requiring 5kVA power
- 8. Assignments/Model Exam.

#### **Reference Books:**

- 1. Solar Energy Utilization, G. D. Rai, Khanna Publishers
- 2. Solar Energy- Fundamentals, design, modeling & applications, G.N. Tiwari, Narosa Pub., 2005.
- 3. Solar Energy-Principles of thermal energy collection & storage, S.P. Sukhatme, Tata McGraw Hill Publishers, 1999.
- 4. Solar Photovoltaics- Fundamentals, technologies and applications, Chetan Singh Solanki, PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd.,
- 5. Science and Technology of Photovoltaics, P. Jayarama Reddy, BS Publications, 2004

Max. Marks: 50 Time: 1½ hrs

# SECTION- A

Answer any four questions. Each answer carries 5 marks (At least 1 question should be given from each Unit)	(4x5M=20 Marks)	
1		
2		
3		
4		
5		
5		
7		
3		
SECTION B		
Answer any three questions. Each answer carries 10 marks	(3x10M = 30 Marks)	
(At least 1 question should be given from each Unit)		
2		
3		
4		
5		